

Index

- Abadie's, 152
above-ground cemeteries, 13, 51-52. *See also under specific cemeteries*
Academy of the Sacred Heart, 105, 174
Acadian, 98, 115
Acts of Congress, 56, 67, 89, 98, 110, 130, 142, 165
Adais, Los, 23
Adele Street, 91
Adler's, 113
Aedes aegypti, 51
African-Americans, 33-35, 52, 97, 103, 113, 115-16, 184-85
agglomeration, 122
Airline Highway, 87
Alabama, 23, 116, 126. *See also* Axis; Dauphin Island; Mobile, Alabama
Alabama Great Southern Railroad, 68
algae blooms, 80
Algiers, 37, 53, 62, 86, 88, 108, 137, 177
Algiers Courthouse, 177
Allenberg Cotton Company, 131
almanac, first in Louisiana, 147
Alonzo Street, 95
Amelia Street, 91, 93
American Can Company, 175
American Cotton Shippers Association, 131
American flatboatmen, 116
American Sector, 10, 48, 70. *See also* Central Business District; Faubourg St. Mary; Faubourg Ste. Marie
American Sugar Refining Company, 141-46
American West, 64
Americanization, 35, 89, 91, 116
Americans in Louisiana, 50, 67, 69, 110, 115-22, 128, 147
Amite River, 20, 27
Amstar, 144, 146
Amsterdam, 54
ancienne population, 115-16
Andrew Higgins Place, 154
Andrew Jackson statue, 161
Annunciation Square, 48
Annunciation Street, 95
antebellum era, 10, 118, 124, 135, 147
antiques dealers, 156-57
Antoine's Restaurant, 169
Apalachee Bay, Florida, 77
approaches to New Orleans, 159
Aquarium of the Americas, 66, 144, 165
Arabella Streetcar Barn, 173
Arabi, 142, 144, 146
architecture, 35, 48, 169-78
Archives Hydrographiques, 30
arcs (river-parallel streets), 99-108
arepennis, 85
arête de poisson, 85
Argentina, 85
Argoud, Gabriel, 20
Arizona, 18
Arkansas, 126
Armstrong Park, 170
Army Corps of Engineers, 17, 35, 56, 77-79, 178
arpent, 23, 85-86
arpent de Paris, 85
arpent land-division system, 13, endurance of, 98
arpenteur, 86
arpents de face, 86
Art Deco, 156-57
Art for Art's Sake, 154
art galleries, 154, 157
artificial fill, 53, 78
artificial levee, 54. *See also* levee
Arts District, 154
ASRC (American Sugar Refining "At the Foot of Canal Street," 1
Atchafalaya Basin, 39, 178
Atchafalaya River, 17, 19
Atlanta, Georgia, 52
Attakapas prairie, 135
Auctioneers' Exchange, 124
Audubon Boulevard, 97
Audubon Park, 95, 97, 105, 134
Audubon Place, 97, 105
Audubon Zoo, 53, 97, 134
Augusta plantation, 70
Aurora, 86
Austin, Texas, 154, 157, 178
Avart, Julia Robert, 94
Avart, Louis Robert, 93
Avart, Valentin Robert, 93-94
Avart plantation, 93-94
Axis, Alabama, 21-22

Bayou Fanchon, 38, 160
 Bayou Gentilly, 38, 45
 Bayou Lafourche, 17-18, 98, 134
 Bayou Manchac, 19, 27-29, 31-33, 35-36. *See also* Manchac
 Bayou Metairie, 38, 45
 Bayou Metairie/Bayou Gentilly distributary system, 158
 Bayou Road portage, 19-21, 25-26, 31, 40, 42-44, 46, 66, 74, 160
 Bayou Road/Esplanade Ridge, 25-26, 43, 45-46, 48, 50, 67. *See also* Bayou Road portage
 Bayou St. John, 20-21, 23-24, 26-27, 30, 33-34, 38, 45, 59, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 86, 160, 175
 Bayou Sauvage, 38, 108, 158
 Bayou Sauvage National Wildlife Refuge, 79
 Bayou Sauvage/Gentilly Road, 108
 Bayou Teche, 98, 134
 Bayougoula Indians, 19-20
 Beale family, 94
 Beale Street, 157
 Beauregard statue, 175
 Beauvais, M. de, 33
Bee, 115, 147-48, 152
 Behrman, Martin, 38, 53
 Behrman neighborhood, 86
 Bell, W. H., 57
 Bell Street, 25, 38, 160
Belle (La Salle's ship), 20
 benchmarks, 79
 Bienville, Jean Baptiste Le Moyne, sieur de, 20-21, 23-24, 26-27, 32-34, 36, 66, 73, 86, 88, 133, 164
 Bienville statue, 24
 Bienville Street, 86
 Bienville Street wharves, 66
 Bilochy, 23
 Biloxi, 20-21, 23-24, 30-33, 35-36, 67
 black community, 34, 52, 97, 103, 113, 115-16, 184-85. *See also* African-Americans
 black family migration, 52
 black retail community, 113
 Blanche, Madame, 138
 Bloomingdale, 94, 96-97
 Bloomingdale line, 94, 96
 Board of Levee Commissioners, 56
 Board of State Engineers, 56
 Board of Swamp Land Commissioners, 56
 Board of Trade, 124
 Bolding, Gary A., 66
 bollards, 54
 Bond, Louis, 21
 Bonnaud, 24
 Bonnet Carré crevasse, 56
 Bonnet Carré Freshwater Diversion Structure, 80
 Bonnet Carré Spillway, 56, 80, 178
 Boré, Jean Etienne de, 94, 134
 Boré sugar plantation, 95, 134
 Boston, Massachusetts, 54
 bottleneck, Industrial Canal, 76-78, 155
 Boudousquié, Antoine, 147
 Bouligny, 104. *See also* Faubourg Bouligny
 Bouligny, Louis, 93
 Bouligny family, 60
 Bourbon rule, 21
 Bourbon Street, 81, 111, 156-57
 Boutte, John, 167
 Braud, Denis, 147
 Brazil, 85, 130
 Breton Sound, 77-78, 80
 brewery, 161
 bric-a-brac shops, 157
 British West Florida, 28
 Broad Avenue, 86
 Broad Avenue Pump Station, 61
 Broadmoor, 104
 Broadway, 97, 122
 brokers, 127. *See also* Cotton District; Sugar District
 Brokers' Charm Saloon, 138, 144
 Brown House, 105, 132
 brown marsh, 79
 Bruns, Thomas, 165
 Brunspiles, 165
Building New Orleans: The Engineer's Role, 13
 Buisson, Pierre-Benjamin, 93-95, 97
 bulk-cargo ships, 78
 Bultman Funeral Home, 174
 Burbridge, Louisiana, 21
 Bureau of Standards, U.S., 85
 Burnham, Daniel, 113, 164
 Burthe, Dominique François, 95
 Burtheville, 94-95
 Bywater, 34, 49, 74-76, 108, 170
 Cabéza de Vaca, Álvar Núñez, 18-19
 Cabildo, 161, 169
 Cable, George Washington, 60
 cadastral patterns, 88-89, 98
 Cadillac, Antoine de La Mothe, 23
 Caernarvon Freshwater Diversion Structure, 80, 178
 Café du Monde, 169
 Cairo, Illinois, 16-17
 Cajun, 98, 115
Calendrier de Commerce de la Nouvelle-Orléans, 147
 Calhoun Street, 95
 California bungalows, 51
Calle San Carlos, 104
 Camellia Grill, 175
Camino al Gran Bayou llamada
 also Bayou Road
 Camino Real, 47, 99
 Camp Street, 124, 147-48, 150
 Canada/Canadian, 19-20, 23, 85
 Canal Avenue, 98
 Canal Bank, 70
 Canal Carondelet, 59, 66-73, 89
 Canal Marigny, 73
 Canal Place, 66, 144, 165
 Canal Street, 67, 69, 89, 110-22
 Canal Street, foot of, 113, 164-6
 canals, 78
 cane, Creole, 133
 Cane River, 23
 Cantino, Alberto, 18
 Capitol, U.S., 165
 Capuchin convent, 33
 Caribbean colonies, 133
 Caribbean influence, 34-35
 Carlos II, 20
 Carlos III, 104
 Carnival, 35, 94, 103, 105-6, 11
 Mardi Gras
Carolina Galley, 21, 29
 Carondelet, Francisco Luis Hec
 59, 66, 158
 Carondelet Canal (Old Basin Ca
 73, 89, 110, 160-61, 163
 Carondelet Canal and Navigatio
 Carondelet Street, 127, 133
 Carondelet Walk, 161
 Carondelet/Gravier intersection,
 Carrollton, 45, 96-97, 103-4, 15
 Carrollton Bend, 97
 Carrollton Courthouse, 96, 175
 Carrollton gauge, 53
 Carrollton Spur, 43, 51, 97
 Carrollton Streetcar Barn, 175
Carte de la Riviere de Mississip
Carte Particuliere de la Nouvel
 Mississipy, 86
 casino, 113. *See also* Harrah's C
 Castellanos, Henry C., 119
 Catholic/Catholicism, 34, 52, 11
 Celtic cross monument, 73
 cemeteries, 52. *See also* above-;
 and specific cemeteries
 Census Bureau, 178

- clay, 16, 38, 137
 Clay Statue, 113, 121
 Cleveland, Ohio, 154
 Clinton, Dewitt, 99
 Coalition to Restore Coastal Louisiana, 80
 Coast 2050, 178
 coastal erosion, 79-80
 coastal restoration projects, 80, 178
 coastlines, historic, 16
 Coca-Cola, 142
 Cocodrie Delta, 17
 Coffee House Era, sugar industry, 135
Cohen's City Directory for 1854, 127
 Colbert, Jean Baptiste, 19
 Coliseum Square, 48, 173
 College of Urban and Regional Planning, UNO, 12
 Colonial Sugars, 142
 columnist, first newspaper, 147
 Columns Hotel, 174
 Commander's Palace, 173
Commercial Bulletin, 148
 Commercial Place, 150
 commission merchants, 127, 135
 Common Street, 88, 90
 commons, 48, 67. *See also* Canal Street; Common Street
 Company of Louisiana, 23
 Company of the Indies, 30, 32-34, 66, 88
 Company of the West, 24, 26-27, 73, 86
 concessions, land, 23, 86
 concrete slabs, 79
 condominiums, 154
 Confederate era, 10. *See also* Civil War
 Confederate Museum, 154
 Congo Square, 68, 170
 Conrad, Glenn R., 23
Conseil de Ville, 62
 construction materials, 161
 container terminals/wharves, 78, 155
 Contemporary Arts Center, 154
 Conti Street, 124
 Continental Shelf, 17
 Convent Street, 74
 convention and tourism trade, 16, 113, 131, 144, 155, 165, 178
 Convention Center, Ernest N. Morial, 64
 Convention Center Boulevard, 154
 cooperage, 136, 138
 Corbin, Carl McArm, 152
 Cortés, Hernán, 18
Côte des Allemands, La, 33, 115
 Cottage plantation, 93
 cotton, 124-33; acreage in Louisiana, 130; Belt, 131; classer, 127; District, 124-33; engine, 125 (*see also* cotton gin); Exchange, 124, 128-29, 132-33; factors, 127, 130-31; fluctuations in price, 128, 131; Futures Act, 130; gin, 125, 127, 134; mechanical spinning, 125; *Office in New Orleans, A*, 127, 130-31; pickeries, 127, 131; pressers, 128; presses, 99; production, 125, 127; professionals, distribution of, 130; rollers, 128; samplers, 128; screwmen, 127; Sea Island, 125; shipping firms, 131; Triangle, 125; warehouses, 99; weighers, 128
 Council of Regency, 33
 Council of State, 88
Courier de la Louisiane, 147
Cours des Nayades, 104
Cours Panis, 91
 Couturie Forest Arboretum, 53
 Creole cane, 134
 Creole community, 67. *See also* Creoles
 Creole cultural decline, 120
 Creole faubourgs, 68. *See also* Creoles
 Creole French, 152
 Creole identity, 116
 Creole myth, 120
Creole New Orleans: Race and Americanization, 52
 Creole/American conflict, 115-20
 Creoles, 50, 69, 98, 110, 115-20, 147
 Creoles, Americans, and Canal Street, 115
 Crescent City, term, 45
 Crescent City Connection, 102
 Cretaceous Period, 16
 crevasse, 27, 43, 56
 crime rates, 113
 Crozat, Antoine, 23-24
 Cuba, 18
 Cuban-American Sugar Company, 142
 Culiacán, Mexico, 18
 cultural factors, 11, 81-179
 Curtis & Davis, 144
 custom house, 79, 111, 123, 165
 Customhouse Street, 110, 136, 164
 cutbank, 38
 Dacqueny and Thierry et Co., 147
Daily Crusader, 151
Daily News, 149
Daily States, 149
 Dallas, Texas, 130-31
 data layer, 13
 Daudet, Alexis, 147
 Dauphin Island, 22, 30-33
 Davis, Edwin Adams, 33
 Davis Pond Freshwater Diversion Project, 80
 D-Day Museum, 90, 154, 172
 DDD (Downtown Development District)
 De Soto, Hernando, 19
 dead zone, 80
 dead-ends, 108. *See also* interse
 Decatur Street, 24, 26, 47, 62, 1
 Decatur-Frenchmen Street music
 Degas, Edgar, 127, 130
 Delachaise, Claude Augustine E
 Delachaise, Philippe Auguste, 9
 Delachaise plantation, 91, 94
 Delachaise Street, 91, 93
 Delassize property, 91
 Delgado Community College, 1
 Delord Street, 88
 Delord-Sarpy/Duplantier plantat
 90, 110
 delta, 17, 54. *See also under spe*
 demographic patterns, 72, 184-8
 demolition, 178
Der Familien Freund, 150
 Derbigny-Lebreton family, 97
Description of Louisiana, 20
 Desire streetcar line, 179
 Desoto Street, 38, 160
 deterministic explanations, 13, 3
Détour à l'Anglois (Détour aux
l'Anglois, Détour des Angl
 English Turn/English Turn
 Detroit, Michigan, 85, 109
 D. H. Holmes, 113
 Dillard University, 175
 directions, 10
 dispersion, newspaper and publi
 dissertations on geography, 13
 distributaries, 27, 38
 districts, 11, 82, 84, 122-58
 districts, approximate centers of
 ditchers, 70
 Dock Board, 35, 74, 78, 155
 Domino's Sugar, 144
 Donaldsonville, Louisiana, 17
 Dooky Chase's Restaurant, 176
 Douglas Public Service Block Y
 144
 downriver/downtown (direction)
 Downtown Development Distric
 Drainage Advisory Board, 60
 drainage basins, southeastern Lc
 Drainage Commission of New C
 drainage system, 11, 52, 59-62,
 drawbridge, 67
 draymen, 128, 136

- Ernest N. Morial Convention Center, 64
erosion, 79-80, 178
Esplanade Avenue, 62, 133. *See also* Esplanade Ridge
Esplanade Ridge, 25, 43, 45, 51-52, 160
essential places, 158
Evans, Oliver, 16
Evening Chronicle, 150
Exchange Coffee House, 135
exchange movement, 124
Exchange Room, 128
Exposition Boulevard, 95
- factors, cotton and sugar, 126-27, 130, 136
Factors' Row, 129, 132-33
Fair Grounds Race Track, 43, 45, 51
False River, 109
Falstaff Brewery, 176
farmsteads, 85
"Father of Cotton Statistics," 128
Faubourg Avart, 94
Faubourg Bouligny, 93-94, 104
Faubourg de L'Annunciation, 48, 89
Faubourg de La Course, 48, 89
Faubourg Delachaise, 91
Faubourg Delassize, 91
Faubourg des Religieuses, 89, 92
Faubourg Duplantier, 48, 89
Faubourg Hagan, 110
Faubourg Lafayette, 91
Faubourg Livaudais, 91
Faubourg Marigny, 10, 34, 45, 48-49, 62, 69, 108, 155, 170
Faubourg Marly, 97
Faubourg New Marigny, 51
Faubourg Plaisance, 91, 104
Faubourg St. John, 45, 160
Faubourg St. Joseph, 93-94
Faubourg St. Mary, 10, 62, 69-70, 72, 127, 147-48, 151, 164. *See also* Faubourg Ste. Marie
Faubourg Ste. Marie, 10, 47, 67, 88-89, 98, 147. *See also* Faubourg St. Mary
Faubourg Solet, 48, 89
Faubourg Tremé, 25, 34, 48, 59, 103, 161
faubourgs, 10, 45-50, 89-98, 182-83. *See also under specific faubourgs*
fauxbourg, 10
Federal Reserve, 130
Felicity Street, 86, 88-89, 92, 102
Feuilleton (pen name), 147
Filter House, 141, 144
filter press, 135
Finiels, Nicolas de, 48
- fire of 1788 (Good Friday Fire), 47, 88
First Municipality, 120, 136
fishermen, 158
fishery industries, 80
fishing camps, 158
flatboats, 126
Fleitas, Francis B., 137, 142
flood of 1927, 56
flood of May 8, 1995, 61
flood-borne sediments, 79
flood-insurance zone, 61
floods/flood threat, 27, 29-30, 32-33, 36
floodwalls, 56, 102
Florida, 18, 20, 74, 126. *See also under specific cities*
Florida Avenue Wharf, 74
Florida parishes, 16, 99
Florida Walk, 74
Fontainbleau, 104
Fontenette, A. J., 136
Fontenot, Jacques, 95
food, 35
foot of Canal Street, 113, 164-67
foot of Poydras Street, 165
forced heirship, 105, 108
foreign French, 50, 115, 147-48
Formosan termites, 178-79
Forstall, Edmund J., 136
Fort Burgundy, 110
Fort Bute, 28, 36
Fort de la Boulaye (Boulaix), 21. *See also* Fort de Mississippi
Fort de Mississippi, 21, 23
Fort Gaines, 22
Fort Louis de la Mobile, 21-22
Fort Louis de Louisiana, 21-22
Fort Macomb, 160
Fort Maurepas, 20-21, 32
Fort Petite Coquilles, 160
Fort Pike, 25, 160
Fort Rosalie, 23, 27, 29. *See also* Natchez
Fort St. John. *See* Spanish Fort
Fort St. Luis, 20
Fort San Gabriel de Manchack, 28, 36
Fort San Luis, 110, 164
Fort Tombecbe, 23
Fort Toulouse, 23
Fort Wood, 160
fortifications, 19, 88, 110-12
forts, locations of historic, 159
Fortune-500 companies, 178
forty-arpent line, 86-87, 91
Foucher, Louis Frederic, 95
- Foucher, Pierre, 95
Foucher family, 97
Foucher tract, 95, 158
Founders of Old Mobile Society
France, 19-21, 23, 26, 32-34
France Road Container Terminal
Franco-Spanish War of 1719, 32
Franklin/Almonaster Avenue, 10
free people of color, 97, 115-16
free sugar, 142
freight traffic, Port of New Orleans
French, arrival of, 19-20
French and Indian War, 88, 125
French colonial era, 10, 147
French Creole, 148. *See also* Creole
French culture, 147
French feet, 85
French government, 20
French Market, 25, 124, 142, 16
French Opera House, 157
French Quarter, 9, 26-27, 31-32, 110, 162, 169. *See also* Vieux
French Quarter batture, 66, 133. District
French speakers, 147. *See also* Creoles
Frenchmen, Desire, Good Child Streets of New Orleans! 13
Freret, James, 138
Freret neighborhood, 94, 176
Friburg, 97
Friends of the Cabildo, 13
frontage arpents, 86, 88
Fruit Exchange, 124
functional areas, 122
futures trading, 128
- Gallatin, Secretary of the Treasury
Gallatin Street, 124
Gallier, James, Sr., 22
Gallier Hall, 105
Galveston, Texas, 18
Galvez Street Wharf, 74
Gambit Weekly, 152
gambling, 165. *See also* Harrah's
Garay, Francisco de, 18
Garcia site, 158
Garden District, 54, 82-83, 91-9
Garsaud, Marcel, 57
gas pipelines, 79
Gayarré, Charles, 134
Gayoso, Manuel Luis, 98
General Taylor Street, 93-94
gens de couleur libres, 115-16

Greenville, 95-97
 Greenville, Mississippi, 54
 Greenville Bend, 97
 Gretna, 62, 137
 growth of New Orleans, 50, 91
 Gulf Intracoastal Waterway, 77-78
 Gulf of Mexico, 16-19, 26, 66, 77

 H & C Newman Cotton Factors, 131
habitations, 46
 Haiti, 35, 66. *See also* Saint-Domingue
 Half Moon Bar & Restaurant, 173
 Hall, A. Oakey, 117
hameau-allongé, 85
 Hampton, Wade, 93
 Hancock County, Mississippi, 17
 Harahan, 108
 Harbor Station/Canal Street Ferry House, 165
 Harmony Street, 91
 Harrah's Casino, 90, 165
 Harvey Canal, 155
 Havana, Cuba, 16, 23-24, 27, 35
 Havemeyer family, 141
 heart of Cotton District, 128
 heart of Newspaper Row, 150
 heart of the city, 161
 Hebrew Rest Cemetery, 42
 Hellenic Cultural Center, 177
 Hennen (Maritime) Building, 132-33
 Hennepin, Louis, 20
 Henry Clay Avenue, 95, 155
 Henry Howard Warehouse, 66, 144
Herald, 148
 herringbone system, 85
 Hesse-Wartegg, Ernst von, 117, 119
 Hester, Henry G., 128
 Hibernia Bank Building, 132-33, 171
 Higgins, Andrew Jackson, 74
 highest and lowest points in New Orleans, 52-53, 184
 Highway 90, 158, 160
 Hirsch, Arnold R., 52
 Historic District Landmarks Commission, 10, 82, 84
 historic districts, 82
 historical architecture, 35, 82, 169-78
 historical eras, 10
 historical geography, 11, 178-79, 181
Historical Geography of the United States, 12
History of Louisiana, The, 26, 29
 Hoe cylinder presses, 148, 151
 hogsheads, 136, 138
 Hohenberg Bros. Company, 131
 Holy Cross, 49, 74-77, 108, 170
 Holy Cross Neighborhood Association, 77
 Holy Ghost Catholic Church, 176
 Holy Name of Jesus Church, 174
 Holy Trinity Church, 170
 Honduran community, 69
 hotel construction, 154
 Hotel Dieu, 157
 Hotel Grunewald, 90
 Houma, Louisiana, 17
 house leveling, 79
 Houston, Texas, 20, 34, 157-58
 Howard, Henry, 66, 138, 144
 Howard Avenue, 10, 88, 90, 152, 161
 Howard Avenue, 3800 address, 152
 Howard Memorial Library, 154
 Hubert, Marc Antoine, 27, 29, 33, 86
 Humphreys, Andrew Atkinson, 56
 hurricanes, 27, 32, 34, 36, 58-59, 80, 86, 178; Betsy, 58-59; Georges, 58; of 1947, 58; protection levees, 58, 79
 Hurst, Cornelius, 94
 Hurstville, 94, 104

 Iberville, Pierre Le Moyne, sieur de, 17, 20-21, 23-24, 43, 133
 Iberville, Rue, 111 address, 66, 144
 Iberville Housing Development, 50, 113, 115, 124
 Iberville Parish, 109
 Iberville prospectus, 20
 Iberville River, 27
 Iberville Street, 110, 113, 136
 Ice Age, 17
 ice sheet, 17
 Illinois, 24, 29, 32, 85, 109
 Illinois Central Passenger Depot, 164
Image of the City, The, 11, 84, 158, 168
 immigrants, 33-35, 50, 115-16, 120
 Importers Bonded Warehouse, 138, 144
 income distributions, 178
 Indians (indigenous peoples, natives), 19-21, 23-25, 32, 34, 99. *See also under specific tribes*
 indigo, 125, 134
 Industrial Canal, 58, 73-77, 155, 167
 Industrial Canal/MR-GO turning basin, 155
 industrial development, 50
 industry districts, 122-58
 Ingraham, Joseph Holt, 54, 115, 119
 Inner Harbor Navigational Canal, 24, 29, 58, 73-77, 155, 167
 International Trade Mart, 165
 intersections, quirky, 92, 95-96, 105, 108-9
 Interstate 10, 9, 50, 73, 87, 103, 142, 160-61
 Interstate 10/Pontchartrain Expressway corridor, 73

 Interstate 310, 142, 161
 Interstate 510, 78
 Interstate 610, 53, 73
 Intracoastal Canal, 73
 Intracoastal Waterway, 60, 74, 7
 invasive species, 80
 Ireland/Irish, 34, 52, 67, 70, 117
 Irish Channel, 52, 70, 91, 173
 Irish Cultural Society of New O
 Irish labor, 70
 iron-lace galleries, 168
 Irvin, Hilary Somerville, 95
 Italian immigrants, 52, 151
Italo-Americano, 151

 Jackson, Andrew, 28, 51
 Jackson Avenue, 91, 105
 Jackson Square, 9, 26, 46, 141-4
 "Jamestown" of French Louisiana
 Jamison and McIntosh (builders
 Janssen, James S., 13, 45
 Jax Beer, 142
 Jax Brewing Company Warehouse
 jazz, 35, 68, 164
 Jazzland, 51
 Jefferson, Thomas, 35-36, 62, 1
 Jefferson Avenue, 94
 Jefferson City, 59, 91, 93-94
 Jefferson Davis Parkway, 68
 Jefferson Parish, 108, 155; seat
 Jesuits, 86, 88, 97, 133
 Jesuits plantation, 88-90, 133
 Jesuits' Church, 133
 jogs in streets, 108. *See also into*
 John Phelps & Co., 128
 Joseph Street, 94
 Josephine Street, 91
 Jourdan Road Terminal, 78, 155
Journal of Southern History, Th
 journalism, 147
 journalistic presence in the Vieu
 Joy Theater, 157
 Julia Row, 154, 172
 Julia Street, 161, 172
 Justices of the Territorial Court,

 Katz and Bestoff (K&B), 113
 Kellogg, W. P., 165
 Kelman, Ari, 60, 62
 Kendall, G. W., 148
 Kendall, John S., 108, 148
 Kenner, 9, 38, 108, 134
 King, Edward, 129

Law, John, 24, 33-34
 Le Breton plantation, 91
 Le Clerc, Jean, 147
 Le Gac, 32
 Le Maire, François, 30
 Le Moyne brothers, 20. *See also* Bienville; Iberville
 Le Pavillon Hotel, 171
 league (measurement), 19
 Leake Avenue, 94
 LeBreton plantation, 94-95
 Lee Circle, 10, 48, 70, 103-5, 161, 172
 L'Épinet, Jean Michelle Seigneur de, 24
 Levee Street, 47, 64, 119
 levees, 17, 55-56, 74, 78-79, 134, 178; age of localism, 54, 56; construction, 54; districts, 56; first, 54; ordinance, 54. *See also* natural levees
 levees-only policy, 56
 Levy, Benjamin, 148
 Levy, Isaac, 141
 Lewis, Peirce F., 12, 16, 24, 58, 155, 157
 Lexington, Kentucky, 52, 126
 Liberty Place Monument, 164-65
 line of Burtheville, 94
 line of Hurstville, 94
 Linotype machines, 150
 L'Isles, Guillaume de, 158
 lithographers, 150
 Little Woods, 53
 Livaudais, Celeste Philippe Marigny, 91
 Livaudais plantation, 48, 89, 91
 live oaks, 105
 Liverpool, 125
 Livingston, Edward, 62, 116
 Livingston, Robert R., 35
 local historic districts, 82
 lock, canal, 66, 73-78, 167
 loess bluffs, 27
 Loew's Theater, 157
 Logsdon, Joseph, 52
 London Avenue, 60
 Long, Russell, 77
 long lots, first in New Orleans, 23
 long lots, last rural in New Orleans, 108
 long-lot plantations, 23, 85-109
 longshoremen, 127
 loom, 125
L'Opinion, 151
L'Orleanais, 151
 Los Adais, 23
 lots, long, 23, 85-109
 Louis XIV, 19-21, 23-24
 Louis XV, 24, 86
 Louisiana, founding of, 19-20
Louisiana: A Geographical Portrait, 86
Louisiana Advertiser, 104, 148
 Louisiana Avenue, 91
 Louisiana Avenue wharves, 78
 Louisiana Bank, 124
 Louisiana Children's Museum, 154
Louisiana Courier, 148
Louisiana Gazette, 147
Louisiana Historical Quarterly, 13
 Louisiana Jockey Club, 51
 Louisiana Maritime Museum, 165
 Louisiana Purchase, 10, 48, 54, 62, 89, 98, 116, 125, 161
 Louisiana Rice Depot, 142
 Louisiana Rice Exchange, 142
 Louisiana State Bank, 124
 Louisiana State House, 111
 Louisiana State University, 12-13, 79, 157
 Louisiana Sugar and Rice Exchange, 66, 124, 138, 142
Louisiana Sugar and Rice Report, 150
Louisiana Sugar Bowl and Farm Journal, 150
 Louisiana Sugar Exchange, 66, 124, 138, 142
 Louisiana sugar industry, 134-35, 137, 142
 Louisiana Sugar Mart, 137
 Louisiana Sugar Planters' Association, 138
 Louisiana Sugar Refinery, 135, 141
 Louisiana Sugar Refining Company, 138
 Louisiana Superdome, 48, 73, 103, 157, 171
 Louisiana World Exposition, 64, 154, 165
 Louisville, 135
 Louisville & Nashville (L & N) Railroad, 66
 Louisville & Nashville (L & N) Station, 113, 164-66
 Lower Banlieue, 48
 lower Bloomingdale line, 94
 Lower Coast, 52, 86
 Lower Garden District, 48, 62, 88-89, 92, 102, 154, 173
 Lower Louisiana, 98
 lower Ninth Ward, 110
 Lowerline Street, 93-94, 97
 lowest and highest points in New Orleans, 52-53, 184
 Loyola Avenue, 157
 Loyola University, 97, 105, 158, 174
 LSU Center for GeoInformatics, 79
 Luling, 80
 lumber-related businesses, 68, 70, 161
 Lumsden, F. A., 148
 Lundi Gras, 165-66
 Lynch, Kevin, 11, 84, 158
 Macarty, Barthelemy, 70, 97
 Macarty plantation, 97-98, 104,
 McDonogh School No. 18, 164
 McMurtrie, Douglas C., 147
 Madison Avenue, 122
 Magazine Street, 94, 156-57, 17
 Maginnis Cotton Mill, 172
 "Main Street of Black New Orleans"
 Maison Blanche, 113, 171
 Maison de Santé, 157
 Malabar-variety seeds, 133
 malaria, 60
 Maloney Block X Warehouse, 1
 Manchac, 9, 20, 27, 36. *See also*
 Manchac Bend, 28
 Manchac Swamp, 28, 46
 Manhattan, 99, 122, 147
Manhattaner in New Orleans, T
 Manifest Destiny, 59
 manmade levee, 53
 manufacturing, 124
 map, Louisiana state highway, 7
*Map Plan and Profiles annexed
 Canal Destined to Connect
 Lake Pontchartrain*, 73
 Marble Hall, 152
 Mardi Gras, 20, 35, 94, 103, 104
 Mardi Gras Indians, 103
 Marigny, 10, 45, 48, 50, 62, 69,
 Faubourg Marigny
 Marigny, Bernard, 48, 119
 Marigny Canal, 59
 Marigny Rectangle, 48
 Marigny Triangle, 48
 Maritime (Hennen) Building, 13
 Marly, Pierre, 97
 Marlyville, 97
 Marquette and Joliet, 19
 Marquette Hall, 97
 Marquis de Lafayette, 110-11
Mascot, 150
 Masonic Hall, 161, 164
 Masonic Temple, 171
 Maspero and Elkins, 135
 Maspero's Exchange, 135, 148
 Matagorda Bay, Texas, 19-20
 Maureau, A., 141
 Mayer, Gus, 113
 Mazan, Chevalier de, 133
 meander belt, 17
 Mechanics, Dealers and Lumber
 124
 medical district, 103, 156-57
 mega-wharf, 35, 78, 155

- moat, 66, 110
- Mobile, Alabama, 21-24, 26-27, 30-32, 34, 36, 67, 126
- Mobile Bay, 21, 23
- Mobile Landing, 72, 164
- Mobile River, 18, 21, 23
- Mobile Street, 103
- molasses, 135, 137
- Moniteur de la Louisiane*, 147
- Monkey Hill, 53, 78
- Montgomery, Alabama, 131
- Monticello Avenue, 97
- Montreal, Québec, 16, 85
- Morgan City, 178
- Morgan's Louisiana and Texas Railroad, 161
- Morganza, 56, 178
- Morin, Antoine, 134
- mosaic disease, 142
- Moscoso, Luis de, 19
- Mosher, Anne E., 113
- Moss Street, 25, 160
- Mougoulachas, 20
- Mouton, William, 165
- Moviegoer, The*, 51
- MR-GO (Mississippi River-Gulf Outlet Canal), 66, 74, 77-79, 155
- mud lumps, 19
- Muir, Alexander, 141
- municipalities, 119-20
- municipality era, 10, 119-20
- museum district, 154
- museums. *See under specific museums*
- music, 35, 68, 164
- Musson, Prestidge, & Co., 127
- Naiades Street, 104-5
- Napoleon Avenue, 78, 93-94
- Napoleon Avenue Wharf, 35
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 35, 94
- Narváez, Pánfilo de, 18-19
- Nashville, 126
- Nashville Avenue, 78, 94
- Nashville terminal, 78
- Natchez, 21, 23-24, 26-27, 29, 31-36, 126
- Natchez Alley, 149-50, 153
- Natchez Indians, 24, 29, 34
- Natchitoches, 23, 27, 30-32, 36, 135
- National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929 (NGVD 1929), 10
- National Register Historic Districts, 10, 51, 82
- native identity, 115-16, 120
- natural levees, 17, 23, 38-48, 50, 52-54, 64, 74, 99, 105
- Naval Air Station, 57
- navigation canals, 66, 68. *See also* canals; *and specific canals*
- Navy Department, 124
- Nayades Street, 104-5
- neighborhoods, 10, 82-83, 182-84. *See also under specific neighborhoods and faubourgs*
- neutral ground of Canal Street, 117, 120, 165
- neutral ground of Claiborne Avenue, 50, 103-4
- New Basin Canal, 67-73, 89, 97, 103, 160-61, 164
- New Deal agricultural programs, 130
- New Discovery of a Vast Country in America*, A, 20
- New England, 116
- New Exchange, 135
- New France, 19
- New Guinea, 133
- New Lake End, 72
- New Levee Street, 62, 64, 136
- New Marigny/St. Roch, 34, 45. *See also* St. Roch
- New Mexico, 18, 85
- New Orleans: challenges of the future, 178; decision to found, 24; decline of, 178; early European exploration, 18-19; founding and siting of, 17-18, 24-34; geological formation of, 16-17; growth of, 1708-2000, 50; Mobile, and Texas Railroad, 66, 137; origin of name, 24; statistics, 184; topography of, 37-80; unique character of, 34-36
- New Orleans: The Making of an Urban Landscape*, 12
- New Orleans & Carrollton Rail Road (N.O. & C. R. R.), 93, 96-97, 104-5. *See also* St. Charles Avenue Streetcar Line; *and specific streetcar lines*
- New Orleans and Nashville Rail Road, 94
- New Orleans Architecture* series, 13
- New Orleans Bee*, 119
- New Orleans Business & Industrial District (NOBID), 51
- New Orleans Canal, 70
- New Orleans Canal and Banking Company, 69-70, 97, 104
- New Orleans Canal and Navigation Company, 67
- New Orleans Christian Advocate*, 150
- New Orleans City Planning Commission, 53
- New Orleans Commodity Exchange, 131
- New Orleans Cotton and Commodity Exchange, 131
- New Orleans Cotton Exchange, 128-33
- New Orleans Country Club, 51
- New Orleans Drainage Company, 59
- New Orleans Guide, The*, 13
- New Orleans International Speedway, 51
- New Orleans Item*, 152
- New Orleans Picayune*, 150
- New-Orleans Price-Current*, 124
- New-Orleans Price-Current and Intelligencer*, 148
- New Orleans Rice Depot, 141
- New Orleans Saints, 50, 69, 113
- New Orleans States*, 152
- New Orleans States-Item*, 152
- New Orleans Sugar Refinery, 13
- New Orleans Sugar Shed Comp., 13
- New Orleans 24-7, 179
- New York, 34, 54, 62, 116, 122,
- New York Coffee, Sugar, & Cocoa
- New York Cotton Exchange, 13
- Newcomb College, 158
- Newhouse, S. I., 152
- Newman Cotton Factors, H & C
- newsboys, 150, 152
- Newsboys' Home, 150-51, 153
- newspaper(s): dispersion of industry of offices, 150; early, 147; first in New Orleans, 147
- Newspaper Row, 148-153
- Newspaper Row, decline of, 150
- Newton, Milton B., Jr., 86
- NGVD 1929 (National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929), 10
- Nicholson Publishing Company, 150
- Niehaus, Earl F., 52
- night clubs, 154, 157
- Nine Mile Point, 99
- Ninth Ward, 74, 167
- nitrogen in Gulf of Mexico, 80
- N.O. & C. R. R. (New Orleans & Carrollton Rail Road), 93, 96-97, 104-5. *See also* St. Charles Avenue Streetcar Line; *and specific streetcar lines*
- NOBID (New Orleans Business & Industrial District), 51
- nodes, 11, 74, 84, 158-68
- Norman, Benjamin Moore, 115,
- Norman's New Orleans and Environs*
- North American Vertical Datum of 1929, 10
- North Front Street, 137
- North Peters Street, 24, 62, 141,
- North Rampart Street, 25
- Notre Dame Seminary, 175
- nutria, 79
- Nyades Street, 104-5
- Oak Land Riding Park, 51

peat, 79
 Pénicaut, André, 24
 Pennsylvania, 116
 Pensacola, 21, 27, 30-32, 36
perche, 85
 Percy, Walker, 51
 Perrier, Chief Engineer, 27, 33, 73
 Peters, Samuel, 116
 Peters Avenue, 94
Petites Coquilles, Les, 158
 petroleum industry, 157, 178. *See also* oil and gas/petroleum jobs
 Phelps & Co., John, 128
 Phélypeaux, Marquis de, 23
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 66
 Philip V, 21
 Philip Street, 91
 Philippe, duc d'Orléans, 24, 33-34, 86
 Phoenix, Louisiana, 21
Picayune, 148-50. *See also Times-Picayune*
 Picayune Building, 148-54
 Picayune Place, 148, 152, 154
 Picayune Place Historic District, 152
 pickery, cotton, 127, 131
 Pickwick Club, 171
pied de roi (French feet), 85
 Pilié, Joseph, 64
 Pilié, Louis H., 59, 103
 pilings, 79, 165
 Pine Island Trend, 17
 Pine Street, 97
 Pineda, Alonso Álvarez de, 18-19
 Pinson, Felix, 165
 Piseta, Maurice, 165
 Pitot, James, 66
Place d'Armes, 33, 46, 161
Place du Tivoli, 48, 104
Plan de la Ville de la Nouvelle Orleans, 33, 73
Plan du Faubourg St. Jean, 160
 plantations, 85-98, 126. *See also* arpent land-division system; *and specific faubourgs and plantations*
 planters, 127, 137
 Planter's Bank, 124
 Planters Refinery, 141
 Planters Sugar Refining Company, 138
 Plaquemines Delta, 17
Plaza de Armas, 46, 161
 Plaza Tower, 72, 164-65, 176
 Pleasant Street, 91
 Pleistocene Epoch, 16-17
 Point Iberville, 36
 Pointe a la Hache, Louisiana, 17
 Pointe Coupée, 109-10, 134
 Poitevent, Eliza Jane, 150
 Poland Avenue, 103
 polluted street runoff, 178
 Polymnia Street, 92
 Ponchatoula, 28
 Pontalba Buildings, 161
 Pontchartrain, Jérôme Phélypeaux de Maurepas, Count de, 23
 Pontchartrain, Louis Phélypeaux, Count de, 20, 23
 Pontchartrain Basin, 39, 59
 Pontchartrain Beach, 58
 Pontchartrain Embayment, 17
 Pontchartrain Expressway, 10, 73, 103, 105, 152
 Pontchartrain Expressway corridor, 71, 103
 Pontchartrain Hotel, 174
 Pontchartrain Railroad, 45, 51, 66, 69-70, 72-73, 104, 137, 160
 pony express, 148
 population decline, 179, 184
 port activity, 16, 78-79, 155, 184
 Port Compress, 131
 Port of New Orleans, 34-35, 78-79, 102, 155, 184
 portage, 20, 43. *See also* Bayou Road portage
 Port-au-Prince, Haiti, 35. *See also* Haiti; Saint-Domingue
 potholes, 79
 Poultney, John, 91
 poverty, 178, 184
 Poydras Canal, 59
 Poydras Street, 157
 Pratz, Le Page du, 26, 29, 32
 Presbytère, 161
 preservation movement, 142, 161
 Preservation Resource Center of New Orleans, 94
 printing operation, first, 147
 Produce Exchange, 124
 prostitution, 124
 public schools, 178
 Public Square, 161
 publishing, 147-54
 pumping stations, 60. *See also* drainage system
 Quartier de Plaisance, 91
 Québec, Canada, 16, 35, 85, 109
 Queen Anne's War, 21
 Quinipissas Indians, 19-20, 133
 radiating street pattern, 84-109
 railroads, 66, 102, 104, 126, 128, 130, 137, 178.
See also under specific railroads
 ramparts, 88. *See also under specific forts and fortification lines*
 Randolph, P. B., 117
 Recent Epoch, 17
 Reconstruction, 161, 178
 Red River, 21, 23, 29-30, 59, 13
 red-light district, 124
 Redon plantation, 70
 Reeves, Sally Kittredge, 94
 refineries, 135, 137
 Regent of France, 24, 33
 Reina, Juan Jordan de, 20
 religious heritage, 34-35
 Rémonville, Antoine Alexandre
 remote sensing, 10-11
 Reserve, Louisiana, 54
 restaurants, 144, 169, 173, 175-7.
and specific restaurants
 retail spine of New Orleans, 113
 Revolutionary War, 28, 36
 Rex, 165
 Rhode Island, 125
 rice, 124-25, 141
 rice mill, Isaac Levy's, 141
 Richmond, Virginia, 52
 Ricker, Samuel, Jr., 94
 Rickerville, 94
 ridge cemeteries, 51. *See also* *urteries*
 Rigolets, 20, 23, 25-26, 158-60
 Rillieux train, 135
 Rink, The, 173
Rio de la Palizada, 20
Rio de las Palmas, 18
Río del Espíritu Santo, 18-19
 rip-rap barricades, 80
Rising Tide, 56
 Ritz-Carlton Hotel, 113
 River Colbert, 19
 river heights, 53
 River Ridge, 56
 River Road, 99-102
 river route, 158
 Riverbend, 43
 Riverfront Expressway, 142, 16
 Rivergate Exhibition Hall, 113,
 river-parallel streets (arcs), 99-1
 river-perpendicular streets (spok
 Rivers, Pearl, 150
 riverside (direction), 10, 109
 riverside wharves, 78
 Riverview Park, 53
 Riverwalk Marketplace, 165
 Rivière aux Chênes, 21
 roads following topographic rid

- St. Louis Cemetery No. 2, 103
 St. Louis Hotel and City Exchange, 118
 St. Louis River, 24
 St. Louis Street, 119
 St. Mary batture, 48, 62-66
 St. Mary Street, 89
 St. Mary's Assumption Church, 173
 St. Patrick's Cathedral, 90, 172
 St. Peter Street Cemetery, 52
 St. Roch, 34, 52, 108, 170. *See also* New Marigny/St. Roch
 Saint Roch Campo Santo, 170. *See also* New Marigny/St. Roch; St. Roch
 St. Stephen's Church, 94, 173
 St. Thomas Housing Development, 91
 St. Vincent de Paul, 170
 Ste. Marie, 10, 47, 67, 88-89, 98, 147
 Saints, New Orleans, 50, 69, 113, 178
 Salé-Cypremort Delta, 17
 salinity in marshlands (saltwater intrusion), 9, 78-80
 Samuel Square, 94
 Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps, 68, 103, 129, 137
 sand, 16, 38
 sandbars, 17, 27, 158
 Sauder, Robert A., 12
 Sauer, Carl O., 11
 Saul, Thomas, 126
 Saulet (Solet), 48
 Saulet apartment complex, 102
 Saulet (Solet) plantation, 70
 Sauv e, Pierre, 56
 Sauvole, 21
 scale, 18, 120
 scalemen, 128
 screw pump, 60
 Sea Island cotton, 125
 sea level, 10, 17, 44, 53, 102
 sea level fluctuation, 17
 seafood restaurants, 158
 seawall, 57
 seaway movement, 77
 Second Municipality, 120
 Security Homestead Association, 131
 sediment, 16-17. *See also* clay; soils
 sedimentary rock, 16
 seed-oil factories, 127
semi-jugerum, 85
Semi-Weekly Creole, 119
 settling, 79. *See also* subsidence
 Seventeenth Street, 60
 sewerage, 59
 Sewerage and Water Board, 60-62, 178
 sheds on sugar landing, 137
 shell road along New Basin Canal, 72
 Ship Island, 20, 24, 33
 shippers, cotton, 130
 shipping district, 124, 155. *See also* port activity
 shipping routes, 73, 159
 shoring, 79
 shotgun houses, 35
 Shushan, Abe, 57
 Shushan Airport, 57
 Sicilian immigrants, 151
 Sigüenza y G ngora, Carlos de, 20
 Silk-Stocking Ward, 94
 silt, 16, 38
 silty loams, 38
 Sisters of Mercy of St. Alphonsus, 151
 site, 18, 20, 29. *See also* situation, geographical
sitios, 98-99
 Sitterson, J. Carlyle, 136-37
 situation, geographical, 11, 15-18, 20, 29, 34-36, 54, 84
 Sixth Street (Austin), 157
Sketches, Historical and Descriptive, of Louisiana, 43
 skyscraper district, 157
 skyscraper hotels, 113
 skyscrapers, 79, 113, 157, 178
 slave dealers, 127
 slave insurrection in Saint-Domingue, 134
 slaves/slavery, 34, 66, 68, 70, 91, 126-27, 133-34
 Slidell, John, 98, 104, 116
Soards' Business Directory of New Orleans, 150
 Society of St. Vincent de Paul, 151
 socioeconomic facts, 184
 Socola, Angelo, 142
 soils, 26-27, 30, 38. *See also* clay; sediment; subsidence
 Solet (Saulet), 48
 Solet (Saulet) plantation, 70, 89
 Sol s, Joseph, 134
 Soraparu Street, 91
 South Broad Avenue, 108
 South Carrollton Avenue, 96-97, 105
 South Rampart Street, 70
 South Saratoga Street, 94
 Southeastern Louisiana Urban Flood Control Program, 61
 Southern Pacific Company, 141
 Southern Pacific Railroad Sugar and Molasses Warehouse, 144
 Southern Railroad, 68
 Southern Railway Terminal, 113
 Southern Vinegar Company, 164
 Southern Yacht Club, 72-73
South-West by a Yankee, The, 54
Southwestern Christian Advocate
Southwestern Presbyterian, 150
 Spain/Spanish, 18-21, 23, 28, 30
 also Spanish colonial era
 Spanish colonial era, 10, 28, 147
 Spanish Fort, 25, 30, 57, 69, 72
 Spanish Plaza, 165
 Spanish West Florida, 28, 160
 spoil, 78
 spokes (river-perpendicular streets)
Standortsproblem, 11
 Starr, S. Frederick, 89, 91
 State Palace Theater, 157
 State Street, 94, 96
 State Supreme Court, 142
 steam engine, 125
 steamboat, 125-26, 136
 steamships, 127, 138
 Stock Exchange, 124
 Stoddard, Major Amos, 43, 67
 storm surges, 57, 80
 Story, Sidney, 124
 Storyville, 50, 68, 124, 156-57,
 Storyville, Uptown District, 124
 street names, 66
 street names, confusing, 108-9
 street pattern, radiating, 84-109
 street railway strikes, 165
 streetcar lines, 61, 113, 122, 167
Streetcar Named Desire, A, 13,
 street-village, 85
 string town, 85
 structures exploding because of
 subsidence, 16, 43, 53, 79, 178
 suburban communities, 147, 152
 sugar, 124, 133; birthplace of Louisiana, 134; brokers, 136, 138; 138; granulated, 133; land levee, 136; merchants, 124; 137; plantations, 135; processions, distribution of, 141 District
 Sugar District, 66, 133-46, 161; vestiges of, 145-46
 Sugar Islands, 134
 Sugar Park, 138, 142
 Sugar Planters Convention, 137
 Sugar Trust, 141-42
 sugar-beet production, 142
 sugarcane plantations, 133
 sugarhouses, 137
 Superdome, 48, 73, 103, 157, 17

Lake Pontchartrain shore, 30; Natchez, 29, 31;
 neighborhoods, 40, 83, 182-84; New Orleans,
 11, 37-80, 182-84; southeastern Louisiana, 39
 topography/prosperity relationship, 52
 Toulouse Street, 136
 tourism and convention trade, 16, 113, 131, 144,
 155, 165, 178
 Touro, Judah, 111, 116
 Touro Boulevard, 111
 Touro neighborhood, 91, 94
 Touro Row, 111
tout ensemble, 66, 81, 105
 Tower Dupré, 29
 township-and-range system, 99
 traditions, 35
Trait-D'Union, 151
 Treat, Victor Hugo, 118
 Treaty of San Ildefonso, 35
 Tregle, Joseph G., Jr., 13, 116, 119
 Tremé, 50, 52. *See also* Faubourg Tremé
 Tremé, Claude, 48
 Tremé Market, 68, 161
 Tricou, Pierre Joseph, 94
 Triton Walk, 161
 Tropical Storm Frances, 58
 Trudeau, Don Carlos Laveau, 47, 88, 98, 104
True American, 148
Trumpeter, 147
 Tulane Avenue, 103, 157
 Tulane Avenue medical corridor, 157. *See also*
 medical district
 Tulane Stadium, 97
 Tulane University, 97, 104-5, 157-58, 174
 Tullis, Eli, 131
 tunnel, downtown, 165
 Tureck, Joseph R., 138
 turning basin: Carondelet Canal, 68-69, 161, 163;
 Industrial Canal/MR-GO, 75-76, 155, 167-68;
 New Basin Canal, 70-73, 164
 Twenty-Seven-Mile Bluff, 21-22
 typhoid deaths, 60
 typographic geography, 147
 typographic history, 147
 underpasses, 79
 Underwood-Simmons Bill, 142
 Union Passenger Terminal, 164
 Union troops, 137
 Universal Drilling Company, 131
 University District, 104, 158
 University Hospital, 157
 University of New Orleans (UNO), 12-13, 58, 177
 University of New Orleans Department of
 Geography, 12
 University of South Alabama, 22
 University Place, 157
 UNO (University of New Orleans), 12-13, 58, 177
 UNO Lakefront Arena, 177
 Upper Banlieue, 48, 89
 Upper City Park, 95
 Upperline Street, 93-94, 97
 upriver/uptown (direction), 10, 109
 Uptown National Register Historic District, 82, 94
 Ursuline Convent, 89, 169
 Ursuline Nuns, 74, 89, 104
 Ursuline Nuns property, 89, 92, 104
 Ursulines Street, 81
 U.S. Bureau of Standards, 85
 U.S. Capitol, 165
 U.S. Custom House, 79, 111, 123, 165
 U.S. Supreme Court, 66, 137
 Utrecht, 20
 vacuum pan, 135
 Valdeterre, Drouot de, 27, 33
 Valmont Street, 94
 Vancouver Grizzlies, 178
vara, 98
 Varieties Alley (Place), 128, 132-33
 Vauban, Sebastien le Pietre de, 33
 Venetian Isles, 160
 Versailles Boulevard, 97
 Vespucci, Americus, 18
 Veteran's Administration, 157
 viaduct, pedestrian, 165
 Vicksburg, Mississippi, 52
 Victoria, Texas, 20
 Vidalia, Louisiana, 19
 Vietnamese communities, 34, 157
 Vieux Carré, 9, 66, 147, 161. *See*
 Quarter
 Vieux Carré Commission, 66, 157
 village-commons-plow lands, 8
village-route, 85
 Villars, Claude-Joseph Dubreuil
 Villiers du Terrage, Marc de, 24
 Violet Canal, 29-30, 73
 Virginia, 116
 Walden, Daniel Treadwell, 94
 Walgreen's, 171
 Walk of the Water Nymphs, 104
 Wall Street, 122
 Walnut Street, 97
 War of 1812, 125-26
 War of the Spanish Succession,
 Ward 2, 118
 Warehouse, Block X, Y, 141-42
 Warehouse, Henry Howard, 66,
 Warehouse District, 52, 64, 99,
 warehouses, paper, 150
 warehousing, 124
 Washington Artillery Park, 161
 water meters, 61
 Webster Street, 94-96
 weighers, 136
 Weis, Julius & Co., 130
 Wells Street, 137
 Welshans & Woods, 128
 West End, 57, 72, 158, 164
 West End Boulevard, 73
 wetlands, 78-80
 wheat cultivation, 23, 27, 45, 124

